Measuring the Happiness, Health, \& Stories of Society

Chris Danforth @chrisdanforth Burack Lecture, November 13, 2023

## Outline

Happiness \& Society
StoryWrangler
Hedonometer
Social Movements
Science of Stories
Mental Health \& Nature
Sleep \& Well-being
Thanks

## Outline

Happiness \& Society


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Dodds et al. "Fame and Ultrafame: Measuring and comparing daily levels of 'being talked about' for United States' presidents, their rivals, God, countries, and K-pop." Journal of Quantitative Description. 2022.

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Happiness \& Society

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Happiness \& Society

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Frame 6/71

"Storywrangler: A massive exploratorium for sociolinguistic, cultural, socioeconomic, and political timelines using Twitter", Alshaabi et al., Science Advances. 2021.

A visual comparison of phrase popularity in 150 billion tweets．Read more here．

＂Storywrangler：A massive exploratorium for sociolinguistic，cultural，socioeconomic，and political timelines using Twitter＂，Alshaabi et al．，Science Advances， 2021.

## Fractal laughter on the internet



## The tree of laughter is language independent (Spanish)

## (ja)



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Frame 10/71

The fractal willow tree of screaming： aaaaaaaagggggggggHHHHHHHHHHH！！！！！！！！！

Why Vermont consumes more calories on average:
Average US calories $=267.92$
Vermont calories $=268.66$ (Rank 29 out of 49)



Why Vermont expends more calories on average:
Average US caloric expenditure $=176.60$
Vermont caloric expenditure $=203.22$ (Rank 3 out of 49$)$

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| 宕 |  |



Alajajian et al.,
"The Lexicocalorimeter: Gauging public health through caloric input and output on social media"
PLoS ONE, 2017


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## Happiness of Cities from Twitter



Mitchell et al. PLoS ONE 2013

## Happiness of Cities from Twitter

## ${ }^{\text {mak }}$ Atlantic

The Geography of Happiness According to 10 Million Tweets


## Happiness of Cities from Twitter

## beaumontenterprise.com

Q Search

- beaumont enterprise Web Search by YAHOO!
(10 News Entertain cat5 Sports Biz Obits Opinion Photo Video Blogs eEdition
Check it out: Were you 'Seen'? | Featured photo galleries | Southeast Texas nightlife | 'Like' us on Facebook


## The Bayou

Biting satire, commentary \& opinion Southeast-Texas style Email | Twitter | Facebook

## Eggheads find Beaumont IS the 'saddest city'

Tuesday, February 19, 2013 by: gator


```
Share
5 5
    % +1 0
```

That's what some eggheads at the Department of Mathematics and Statistics at the University of Vermont have determined.

## Happiness of Cities from Twitter

## rednnneecckckkkkkkkk

2013/02/18 at 8:53 pm (Edit)

I've lived in quite a few places. The most recently Beaumont, TX. Its a pure hellhole. Hot, humid, trashy, terrible schools, corrupt government, lots of crime, no public parks or activities, terrible culture (other than crawfish boils), completely lacks diversity. This study confirms my suspicions that cities don't get any more miserable than this.

## Reply



## The Daily Unravelling of the Human Mind



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## Average Happiness for Twitter

All Tweets in English.


## Outline

Happiness \& Society

# Social Movements 

Science of Stories
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Sleep \& Well-being
Thanks

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## Black Lives Matter


"Say Their Names: Collective Attention Toward Black Victims of Police Violence Following the Death of George Floyd". Wu et. al., PLOS ONE. 2023.

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"Say Their Names: Collective Attention Toward Black Victims of Police Violence Following the Death of George Floyd". Wu et. al., PLOS ONE. 2023.

## Reaction to George Floyd's murder: Surveys


"The emotional and mental health impact of the murder of George Floyd on the US population." Eichstaedt et al. PNAS. 2021


For suascribers

## The words Americans used after Chauvin verdict reveal our political divide

USA TODAY analyzed the volume and tone of talk by Congress, social media, news outlets and readers as the man who killed George Floyd was convicted.
Aleszu Bajak, Javier Zarracina and Dan Keemahill, USA TODAY
Published 6:01 AM EDT Apr. 27, 2021 I Updated 8:49 AM EDT Apr. 28, 2021

Twitter sentiment on April 20, 2021


SOURCE University of Vermont's Computational Story Lab.

More positive $\uparrow$

More words

## Capitol Insurrection

## Average Happiness for Twitter Wednesday, January 6, 2021

All Tweets in English.

## Storming of the US Capitol by Trump supporters.

Average happiness: 5.73


## Capitol Insurrection



## Savannah Behrmann *

@SavBehrmannDC
The @usatoday article just cited by House managers during the trial: During Trump's speech, mentions of "civil war" on Parler surged to nearly four times the level the phrase was being shared before it.


When Trump started his speech before the Capitol riot, talk on Parler turned to... Text analysis shows calls for civil war intensified on the right-leaning social media app Parler as Trump urged his followers to march on the Capitol.
© usatoday.com

12:14 PM • Feb 11, 2021 • Twitter Web App


NOTE Any highly offensive phrases are not displayed
SOURCE Social Media Analysis Toolkit and University of Vermont Computational Story Lab
CREDIT Mitchell Thorson/USA TODAY

## Graphic detail Russian public opinion

## $\rightarrow$ Sentiment on Russian-language social media soured when Russia invaded Ukraine

Happiness score of tweets in Russian, average per day
Score, $9=$ happiest


## Difference in frequency of words in Russian－language posts on Twitter，\％

Between day Russian troops entered Crimea in 2014 and start of current war in Ukraine，top 50 words＊


## Outline

Happiness \& Society
Science of Stories

StoryWrangler Hedonometer Social Movements

## Science of Stories

Mental Health \& Nature Sleep \& Well-being Thanks



## Romeo \＆Juliet

Happiness \＆ Society


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Jockers，Reagan

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USB in a book？What is this wizardry？Check it out at the Student Research Conference creative lounge．\＃uvmresearch


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## Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows



Reagan et al＂The emotional arcs of stories are dominated by six basic shapes＂EPJ Data Science 2016


Moby-Dick illustration by Rockwell Kent, 1930
http://whyfiles.org/2015/in-10-languages-happy-words-beat-sad-ones/


Reagan et al "The emotional arcs of stories are dominated by six basic shapes" EPJ Data Science 2016


Peter Dodds, 2017.

Happiness \＆

## S．O．C．K．S．

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## National Science Foundation



## D. DELIVER

Building community through stories

- Develop programs to help Vermont achieve its goals to rapidly develop STEM education \& to strongly and responsibly grow the state's tech industry.

> D1. Education \& Workforce Development

Research outputs at the intersection of humanities and STEM deliver novel entry-points for learners

Training driven by increased research capacity and next generation impact

## Science of Online Corpora, Knowledge, \& Stories

## C. INNOVATE



## Harnessing the Data Revolution for Vermont:



## SOCKS: Social Science Applications



## SOCKS: Health Applications



Communication Scjences and Disorders, Univesty ot


## SOCKS：Education，Workforce Development



## Outline

# Mental Health \& Nature 

Sleep \& Well-being
Thanks

## Mental Health



Stupinski et al., "Quantifying Changes in the Language Used Around Mental Health on Twitter over 10
Years: Observational Study" Journal of Medical Internet Research. 2022.

## Research Questions

1. Any difference?


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2. Pre-diagnosis difference?

3. Illness timeline?


Timeline

Feature extraction/engineering


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Barrick et al (2002); Bruce \& Hoff (1994); Carruthers et al (2010); DSM-IV (2000)

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Reece \& Danforth, "Instagram photos reveal predictive markers of depression." EPJ Data Science 2017 Reece et al. "Forecasting the onset \& course of mental illness with Twitter data." Scientific Reports 2017

Instagram photos reveal predictive markers of depression:
epjdatascience.springeropen.com/ articles/10.11... My feed at height of my depression vs. now. \#depression


8/8/17, 1:02 PM

## Estimating the happiness benefits of nature







Schwartz et al．，＂Exposure to urban parks improves affect and reduces negativity on Twitter．＂ 2019. Schwartz et al．，＂Gauging the happiness benefit of US urban parks through Twitter．＂PLOS ONE． 2022.

## Estimating the happiness benefits of nature



Minor et．al．，＂Nature Exposure is Associated With Reduced Smartphone Use＂．Environment \＆Nature． 2023.







## Outline

## Sleep \& Well-being

Thanks

## LEMURS <br> 

## LIVED EXPERIENCES MEASURED USING RINGS STUDY



## LEMURS App



## NatureDose App



## MoodLifters

## Mood Lifters Has 3 Key Weekly Components



## 1. Check in

Before each meeting begins, we will ask you to fill in brief questionnaire so we can track your improvements over time. We will also review points earned over the prior week, discuss any barriers you may have experienced, and answer any questions you may have.


## 2. Meetings

We introduce a new topic each week in one of 6 categories (sleep, body, thoughts, behaviors, emotions or relationships). We discuss the research behind each topic and explore strategies for incorporating that research into your daily life. Example topics include: sleep strategies, the importance of exercise, improving relationships, controlling your emotions, changing your negative thoughts and increasing joy and contentment.


## 3. Points

Points are earned by participating in activities related to the topic of each meeting. Each activity is assigned points. The ultimate goal is for you to turn the strategies you learn in the Mood Lifters meetings into healthy habits. As with any new skill, participants will need to practice these new strategies in order to master them. Our data strongly suggests that successfully adopting these habits will lead to a happier and healthier life.

## Oura：heart rate，heart rate variablity，sleep stages，breathing，temp，activity，readiness




Sleep Stages



Take time to recover
Take time to recover
Your body temperature is still elevated.
Make recovery your number one priority today.


Your body temperature is still elevated. Make recovery your number one priority today.

Your body temperature for the past 7 nights


## Oura: Sleep hygiene in UVM first-years



## Oura: Sleep hygiene in UVM first-years



## Oura: Stages of Sleep in UVM first-years



Lowest heart rate
39 sm
Average 43 bpm


## Oura: Shapes of Sleep worldwide

The Hammock

Example


## The Hill

Example


## The Downward Slope

Example

The Uplands

Example
Whandraukhampo

## Oura: Shapes of Sleep in UVM first-years




Fudolig et. al., "The two fundamental shapes of sleep heart rate dynamics and their connection to mental health." In Review. 2023.

BURLINGTON + UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT

- 10-20
- 20-30
- 30-40
- 40-50
- 50-60
- 60-70
- 70-80
- 80-90
- 90-100


Colchester


## LEMURS: Preliminary Findings

## LEMURS: Preliminary Findings

- More than half of LEMURS participants met the criteria for generalized anxiety disorder (GAD) at least once during their fall semester.

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## LEMURS: Preliminary Findings

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- Controlling for factors already known to predict stress, nightly respiratory rate is dominant predictor.


## LEMURS：Preliminary Findings

－More than half of LEMURS participants met the criteria for generalized anxiety disorder（GAD）at least once during their fall semester．
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－Nighttime heart rate patterns cluster into two archetypal sleep arcs；prior mental health diagnosis \＆past traumatic experiences most associated，as are shorter deep and REM sleep．

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－Average heart rate for participants assigned to the Nature Experiences group significantly lower than Self－Monitoring（control）group，holding demographic characteristics constant．
－Mood，sleep，\＆physiological health benefits：walk w／friend！The most scalable \＆accessible intervention．

## Future

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- Recruit new cohort each year, platform for wellness

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## Future

－Recruit new cohort each year，platform for wellness
－LEMURS Coaching：Single－Session Interventions

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－LEMURS Coaching：Single－Session Interventions
－Incentive experiment in Spring 2024

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- Recruit new cohort each year, platform for wellness
- LEMURS Coaching: Single-Session Interventions
- Incentive experiment in Spring 2024
- LEMURS Community: Gallup panel


## Future

- Recruit new cohort each year, platform for wellness
- LEMURS Coaching: Single-Session Interventions
- Incentive experiment in Spring 2024
- LEMURS Community: Gallup panel
- Goal: personalized health recommendations (think: umbrella)


## Summary

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- Data Science $\rightarrow$ Social Good!

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- Science of Online Corpora, Knowledge, \& Stories (SOCKS)


## Outline

Happiness \& Society

Thanks

## The Lived Experiences Measured Using Rings Study (LEMURS)



Yoshi


Matt


Julia


Mariah



Ryan

Jordan Johanna Isabelle


Peter Mikaela


Laura Kathryn



Ellen


Melissa


Juniper


Chris



Funding: NSF, MITRE, AMD, MassMutual

## Special Thanks

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- Peter Dodds


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- Sylvie Butel, Monika Ursiny, Jacob Leopold, Doug Dickey, Dan Harvey, Melissa Parr, Charlie Brooks


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- Juniper Lovato, Randall Harp, Matt Price, Laurent Hébert-Dufresne, Josh Bongard, Brian Tivnan, Andrew Reece, Josh Brown, VCSC colleagues


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－Jarlath O＇Neil－Dunne，Miles Colaprete，Clarence Davis，Paul Yoon，Matt Anderson，Justin Smith

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－Jarlath O＇Neil－Dunne，Miles Colaprete，Clarence Davis，Paul Yoon，Matt Anderson，Justin Smith
－Eugenia Kalnay，James Yorke，Domenico Grasso


## Poppy \& Rose




[^0]:    twitter．03．13．23．04．13．json：\｛＂created＿at＂：＂Tue Apr 23 17：07：50＋0000 2013＂，＂id＂：326744234273161216，＂id＿str＂：＂326744234273161216＂，＂text＂： ＂Breaking：Two Explosions in the White House and Barack Obama is injured＂，＂source＂：＂web＂，＂truncated＂：false，＂in＿reply＿to＿status＿id＂：null， ＂in＿reply＿to＿status＿id＿str＂：null，＂in＿reply＿to＿user＿id＂：null，＂in＿reply＿to＿user＿id＿str＂：null，＂in＿reply＿to＿screen＿name＂：null，＂user＂：\｛＂id＂：5 1241574，＂id＿str＂：＂51241574＂，＂name＂：＂The Associated Press＂，＂screen＿name＂：＂AP＂，＂location＂：＂Global＂，＂url＂：＂http： $\mathrm{V}^{2}$ ww．ap．org＂，＂descriptio n ＂：＂News，discussion and a behind－the－scenes look at the process from The Associated Press．Managed 24 V 7 by a team of editors based in NY：http：Wapne．ws VAPStaff＂，＂protected＂：false，＂followers＿count＂：1903225，＂friends＿count＂：7012，＂listed＿count＂：42154，＂created＿at＂：＂Fri J un 26 21：48：52＋0000 2009＂，＂favourites＿count＂：0，＂utc＿offset＂：－18000，＂time＿zone＂：＂Eastern Time（US \＆Canada）＂，＂geo＿enabled＂：false，＂verifi ed＂：true，＂statuses＿count＂：50187，＂lang＂：＂en＂，＂contributors＿enabled＂：false，＂is＿translator＂：false，＂profile＿background＿color＂：＂333333＂，＂prof ile＿background＿image＿url＂：＂http：，Va0．twimg．comVprofile＿background＿images $\backslash 734506342 \mathrm{Vb3be603514207db70cb0a991c26f2718.jpeg"}, \mathrm{"profile} \mathrm{\_}$ background＿image＿url＿https＂：＂https：W Vsi0．twimg．comVprofile＿background＿images V7334506342Vb3be603514207db70cb0a991c26f2718．jpeg＂，＂prof ile＿background＿tile＂：false，＂profile＿image＿url＂：＂http：Wa0．twimg．comV／profile＿images $V 1848193664$ VAPLogo＿normal．jpg＂，＂profile＿image＿url
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